

The Lightning Network: More than just payments

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- How can we utilize this to build interesting apps that can talk to lightning and bitcoin nodes directly.
- Why would you want to do this, and what kinds of applications are possible.

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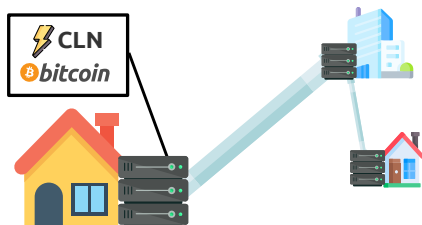
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- Intermediary certificate authorities can forge certificates, allowing interception of traffic. This isn't just theoretical, this has actually happened by state actors in Iran to snoop on gmail users.
- Due to the sensitive nature of internet money, it deserves a better protocol for secure communications that is simpler and can't be intercepted.

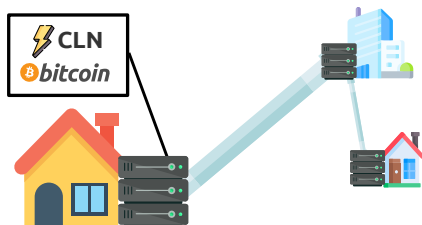
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- The Lightning Network doesn't build on the web, it is a distinct internet protocol with it's own security properties.
- You can connect to a lightning node in a similar way you would connect to a web server, so why not just communicate to a node directly to list products and pay for things?



Aside: Importance of running nodes

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- With bitcoin-core and a lightning node you can keep your transactions completely private and you don't have to outsource anything. You have a working bank + visa stack within your own organization or home.
- Now that we agree that running node is the best way to interact with the Bitcoin economy, what would be the best way to interact with them?

Lightning as the communication layer for the Bitcoin Economy

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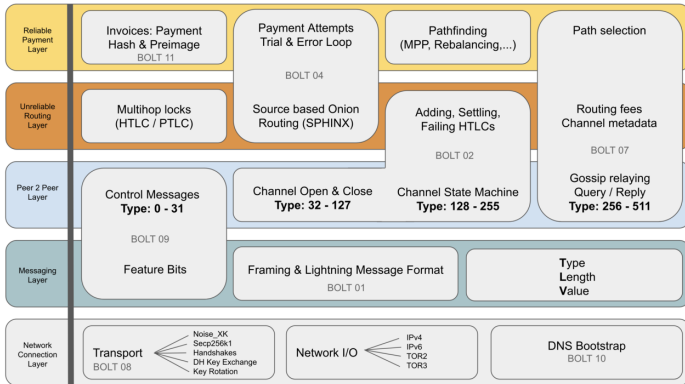
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- We can reduce the software burden for business and users when running nodes this way. All you need is to plug in a small bitcoin computer that provides standard APIs accessible over lightning, then you could have client software that talks to this API to provides dashboards, point of sales, wallets, anything you would need.

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- This shifts the burden of development into client applications instead of pushing it onto the business owner who just wants to sell products, or a user who just wants to use their CLN node as a wallet.

Lightning Network Protocol Suite



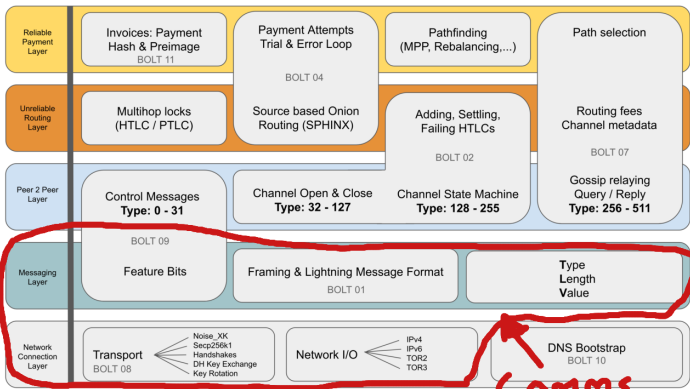
Based on information from <https://github.com/lightningnetwork/lightning-rfc>

Author: Rene Pickhardt - <https://ln.rene-pickhardt.de>

Licence: CC-BY-SA 4.0

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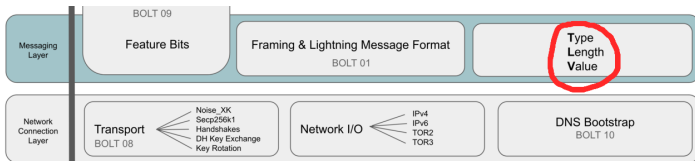


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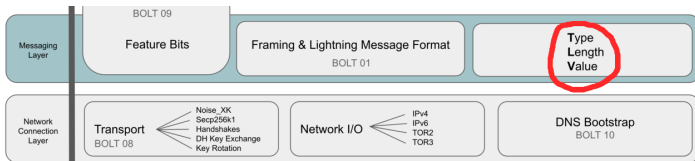
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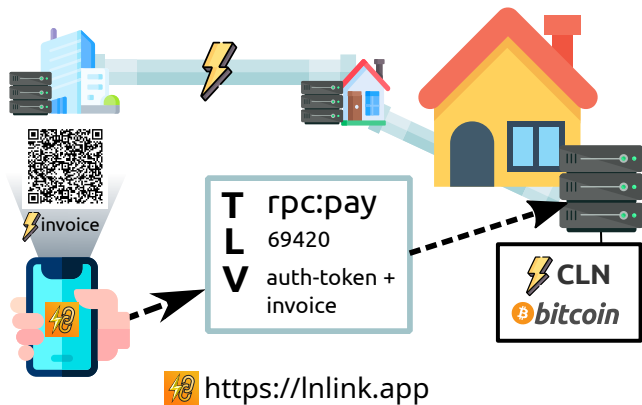


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- By including custom data in these packets, we can talk to a lightning node as if we were making a web request.

Example: Paying invoices with your node



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- Low latency connection. Just a plain TCP port so unlikely to be blocked anywhere, which is important if you want reliable payments on the go.
- Manage your lightning node channels from your phone, access your point-of-sale from your phone or anywhere.
- No Tor needed, no VPN needed, which are sometimes blocked on certain networks.

Example: Crowdfunding without a web server

Damus Android crowdfund

If ya'll help crowdfund me an android phone I can start working on an android version

Donations

This is a bolt12 offer, you can pay this with a CLN node. Otherwise press the button to get a bolt11 invoice.



REQUEST BOLT11 INVOICE

Total: 3,371,451.625 / 3,000,000 sats goal (1.1e+2%)

Recent Donors

Note

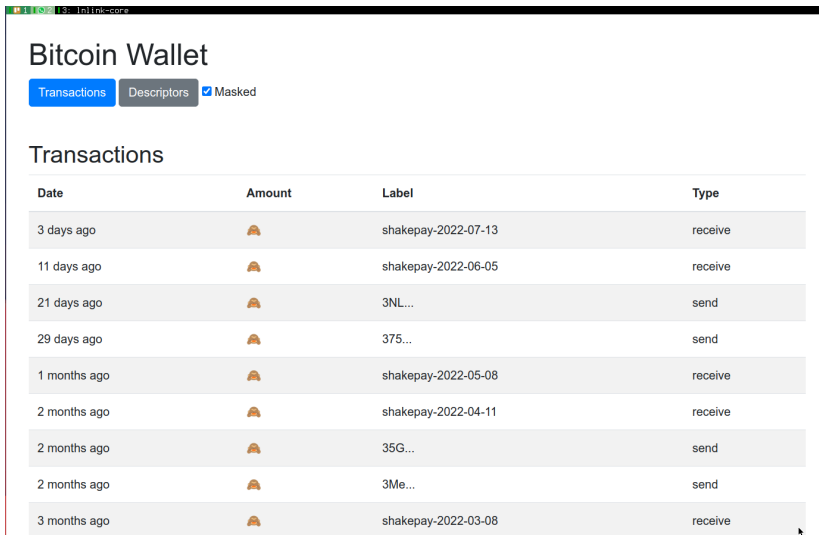
Amount

we got ya. @SN










16,537 sats

28 days ago

Example: Manage your bitcoin-core node



The screenshot shows a terminal window titled "lnlink-core" displaying the Bitcoin Wallet interface. The interface has a header "Bitcoin Wallet" and two buttons: "Transactions" (highlighted in blue) and "Descriptors". A checkbox labeled "Masked" is checked. Below the header is a section titled "Transactions" containing a table of transaction records.

| Date | Amount | Label | Type |
|--------------|---|---------------------|---------|
| 3 days ago |  | shakepay-2022-07-13 | receive |
| 11 days ago |  | shakepay-2022-06-05 | receive |
| 21 days ago |  | 3NL... | send |
| 29 days ago |  | 375... | send |
| 1 months ago |  | shakepay-2022-05-08 | receive |
| 2 months ago |  | shakepay-2022-04-11 | receive |
| 2 months ago |  | 35G... | send |
| 2 months ago |  | 3Me... | send |
| 3 months ago |  | shakepay-2022-03-08 | receive |

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- bitcoin-core is not designed to be accessed from an external network, typically due to the web concerns as described in previous slides.
- Lightning provides a secure way to access your node remotely. From a mobile app or http webpage, you can generate addresses, get notifications when you receive funds, manage your bitcoin wallet from anywhere, create onchain transactions, etc.

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CLN plugins

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- For example all examples require a plugin called `commando` which allows you to call CLN's `jsonrpc` over lightning itself. Perhaps one day CLN could have `commando` available via a config option, or provide a cross-node standard for lightning RPC.
- The `bitcoin-core` example required me to write a plugin that exposes `bitcoin-core`'s `jsonrpc` as CLN `rpc`. This allowed me to call `bitcoin`'s `jsonrpc` via `commando` over lightning.

Conclusion

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- It enables developers to create apps that interact with lightning and bitcoin nodes without having to force people running nodes to install any custom software which increases complexity and maintenance burden.
- It looks like Lightning could become the *communications layer* for the Bitcoin economy.

Thanks

The End